

SA 5470. Mr. KERRY (for himself and Ms. Snowe) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill S. 3001, to authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2009 for military activities of the Department of Defense, for military construction, and for defense activities of the Department of Energy, to prescribe military personnel strengths for such fiscal year, and for other purposes; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

On page 240, between lines 6 and 7, insert the following:

Subtitle G--SBIR and STTR Programs

SEC. 861. DEFINITIONS.

In this subtitle--

(1) the terms ``Administration'' and ``Administrator'' mean the Small Business Administration and the Administrator thereof, respectively;

(2) the terms ``extramural budget'', ``Federal agency'', ``Small Business Innovation Research Program'', ``SBIR'', ``Small Business Technology Transfer Program'', and ``STTR'' have the meanings given such terms in section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638); and

(3) the term ``small business concern'' has the same meaning as under section 3 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632).

PART I--REAUTHORIZATION OF THE SBIR AND STTR PROGRAMS

SEC. 871. EXTENSION OF TERMINATION DATES.

(a) SBIR.--Section 9(m) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(m)) is amended by striking ``2008'' and inserting ``2022''.

(b) STTR.--Section 9(n)(1)(A) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(n)(1)(A)) is amended by striking ``2009'' and inserting ``2023''.

SEC. 872. STATUS OF THE OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY.

Section 9(b) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(b)) is amended--

(1) in paragraph (7), by striking ``and'' at the end;

(2) in paragraph (8), by striking the period at the end and inserting ``; and'';

(3) by redesignating paragraph (8) as paragraph (9); and

(4) by adding at the end the following:

``(10) to maintain an Office of Technology--

``(A) to carry out its responsibilities under this section, headed by the Assistant Administrator for Technology, who shall report directly to the Administrator; and

``(B) which shall be independent from the Office of Government Contracting and sufficiently staffed and funded to comply with the oversight, reporting, and public database responsibilities assigned to the Office of Technology by the Administrator.''.

SEC. 873. SBIR CAP INCREASE.

Section 9(f) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(f)) is amended--

(1) in paragraph (1)--

(A) in subparagraph (B), by striking ``and'' at the end; and

(B) by striking subparagraph (C) and inserting the following:

``(C) not less than 2.5 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2009;

``(D) not less than 2.6 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2010;

``(E) not less than 2.7 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2011;

``(F) not less than 2.8 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2012;

``(G) not less than 2.9 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2013;

``(H) not less than 3.0 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2014;

``(I) not less than 3.1 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2015;

``(J) not less than 3.2 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2016;

``(K) not less than 3.3 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2017;

``(L) not less than 3.4 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2018; and

``(M) not less than 3.5 percent of such budget in fiscal year 2019 and each fiscal year thereafter,''; and

(2) in paragraph (2)--

(A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A) and (B) as clauses (i) and (ii), respectively, and adjusting the margins accordingly;

(B) by striking ``A Federal agency'' and inserting the following:

``(A) In general.--A Federal agency''; and

(C) by adding at the end the following:

``(B) Department of defense and department of energy.--For the Department of Defense and the Department of Energy, to the greatest extent practicable, the increased percentage of expenditures required under subparagraphs (D) through (M) of paragraph (1) shall not be used for new Phase I or Phase II awards and shall be used for activities that further the technology readiness levels of technologies being developed under Phase II awards, including to conduct testing and evaluation, in order to promote the transition of such technologies into commercial or

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defense products or systems furthering the mission needs of the Department of Defense or the Department of Energy, as the case may be.

``(C) Department of health and human services.--

Subparagraphs (D) through (M) of paragraph (1) shall not

apply to the Department of Health and Human Services. For fiscal year 2009, and each fiscal year thereafter, the Department of Health and Human Services shall expend with small business concerns not less than 2.5 percent of the extramural budget for research or research and development of the department of Health and Human Services.''.

SEC. 874. STTR CAP INCREASE.

Section 9(n)(1)(B) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(n)(1)(B)) is amended--

- (1) in clause (i), by striking ``and'' at the end;
- (2) in clause (ii), by striking ``thereafter.'' and inserting ``through fiscal year 2009;''; and
- (3) by adding at the end the following:
 - ``(iii) 0.4 percent for fiscal years 2010 and 2011;
 - ``(iv) 0.5 percent for fiscal years 2012 and 2013; and
 - ``(v) 0.6 percent for fiscal year 2014 and each fiscal year thereafter.''.

SEC. 875. SBIR AND STTR AWARD LEVELS.

(a) SBIR Adjustments.--Section 9(j)(2)(D) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(j)(2)(D)) is amended--

- (1) by striking ``\$100,000'' and inserting ``\$150,000''; and

- (2) by striking ``\$750,000'' and inserting ``\$1,000,000''.

(b) STTR Adjustments.--Section 9(p)(2)(B)(ix) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(p)(2)(B)(ix)) is amended--

- (1) by striking ``\$100,000'' and inserting ``\$150,000''; and

- (2) by striking ``\$750,000'' and inserting ``\$1,000,000''.

(c) Triennial Adjustments.--Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638) is amended--

- (1) in subsection (j)(2)(D)--

- (A) by striking ``5 years'' and inserting ``3 years''; and

- (B) by striking ``and programmatic considerations''; and

(2) in subsection (p)(2)(B)(ix) by striking ``greater or lesser amounts to be awarded at the discretion of the awarding agency,' ' and inserting ``and an adjustment for inflation of such amounts once every 3 years,' '.

(d) Limitation on Certain Awards.--Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638) is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(aa) Limitation on Certain Awards.--No Federal agency may issue an award under the SBIR program or the STTR program if the size of the award exceeds the award guidelines established under this section by more than 50 percent. Participating agencies shall maintain information on awards exceeding the guidelines, including award amounts, justification for exceeding the amount, identities and locations of recipients, whether a recipient has received venture capital investment and, if so, if the recipient is majority-owned and controlled by multiple venture capital companies, and the Administration shall include such information in its annual report to Congress.' '.

SEC. 876. AGENCY AND PROGRAM COLLABORATION.

Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638), as amended by this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(bb) Subsequent Phases.--

``(1) Agency collaboration.--A small business concern that received an award from a Federal agency under this section shall be eligible to receive an award for a subsequent phase from another Federal agency, if the head of each relevant Federal agency or its component makes a written determination that the topics of the relevant awards are the same and both agencies report the awards to the Administration for inclusion in the public database under subsection (k).

``(2) SBIR and sttr collaboration.--A small business concern which received an award under this section under the SBIR program or the STTR program may receive an award under this section for a subsequent phase in either the SBIR program or the STTR program and the participating agency or agencies shall report the awards to the Administration for inclusion in the public database under subsection (k).''.

SEC. 877. ELIMINATION OF PHASE II INVITATIONS.

Section 9(e) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(e)) is amended--

(1) in paragraph (4)(B), by striking ``to further'' and inserting: ``not encumbered by any invitation, pre-screening, pre-selection, or down-selection process between the first phase and the second phase that will further''; and

(2) in paragraph (6)(B), by striking ``to further develop proposed ideas to'' and inserting ``not encumbered by any invitation, pre-screening, pre-selection, or down-selection process between the first phase and the second phase that will further develop proposals which''.

SEC. 878. MAJORITY-VENTURE INVESTMENTS IN SBIR FIRMS.

(a) In General.--Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638), as amended by this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(cc) Majority-Venture Investments in SBIR Firms.--

``(1) Authority and determination.--

``(A) In general.--Upon a written determination provided not later than 30 days in advance to the Administrator and to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship of the Senate and the Committee on Small Business of the House of Representatives--

``(i) the head of the SBIR program of the National Institutes of Health may award not more than 18 percent of the SBIR funds of the National Institutes of Health allocated in accordance with this Act, in the first full fiscal year beginning after the date of enactment of this subsection, and each fiscal year thereafter, to small business concerns that are owned in majority part by venture capital companies and that satisfy the qualification requirements under paragraph (2) through competitive, merit-based procedures that are open

to all eligible small business concerns; and

“(ii) the head of any other Federal agency participating in the SBIR program may award not more than 8 percent of the SBIR funds of the Federal agency allocated in accordance with this Act, in the first full fiscal year beginning after the date of enactment of this subsection, and each fiscal year thereafter, to small business concerns that are owned in majority part by venture capital companies and that satisfy the qualification requirements under paragraph (2) through competitive, merit-based procedures that are open to all eligible small business concerns.

“(B) Determination.--A written determination under subparagraph (A) shall demonstrate that the use of the authority under that subparagraph will induce additional venture capital funding of small business innovations, substantially contribute to the mission of the funding Federal agency, demonstrate a need for public research, and otherwise fulfill the capital needs of small business concerns for additional financing for the SBIR project.

“(2) Qualification requirements.--The Administrator shall establish requirements relating to the affiliation by small business concerns with venture capital companies, which may not exclude a United States small business concern from participation in the program under paragraph (1) on the basis that the small business concern is owned in majority part by, or controlled by, more than 1 United States venture capital company, so long as no single venture capital company owns more than 49 percent of the small business concern.

“(3) Registration.--Any small business concern that is majority owned and controlled by multiple venture capital companies and qualified for participation in the program authorized under paragraph (1) shall--

“(A) register with the Administrator on the date that the small business concern submits an application for an award under the SBIR program; and

“(B) indicate whether the small business concern is registered under subparagraph (A) in any SBIR proposal.

“(4) Compliance.--A Federal agency described in paragraph (1) shall collect data regarding the number and dollar amounts of phase I, phase II, and all other categories of awards under the SBIR program, and the Administrator shall report on the data and the compliance of each such Federal agency with the maximum amounts under paragraph (1) as part of the annual report by the Administration under subsection (b)(7).

“(5) Enforcement.--If a Federal agency awards more than the amount authorized under paragraph (1) for a purpose described in paragraph (1), the amount awarded in excess of the amount authorized under paragraph (1) shall be transferred to the funds for general SBIR programs from the non-SBIR research and development funds of the Federal agency within 60 days of the date on which the Federal agency awarded more than the amount authorized under paragraph (1) for a purpose described in paragraph (1).”

(b) Technical and Conforming Amendment.--Section 3 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 632) is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(t) Venture Capital Company.--In this Act, the term 'venture capital company' means an entity described in clause (i), (v), or (vi) of section 121.103(b) of title 13, Code of Federal Regulations (or any successor thereto).''.

(c) Assistance for Determining Affiliates.--Not later than 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall post on the website of the Administration (with a direct link displayed on the homepage of the website of the Administration or the SBIR website of the Administration)--

(1) a clear explanation of the SBIR affiliation rules under part 121 of title 13, Code of Federal Regulations; and

(2) contact information for officers or employees of the Administration who--

(A) upon request, shall review an issue relating to the rules described in paragraph (1); and

(B) shall respond to a request under subparagraph (A) not later than 20 business days after the date on which the request is received.

SEC. 879. SBIR AND STTR SPECIAL ACQUISITION PREFERENCE.

Section 9(r) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(r)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(4) Phase iii awards.--Congress intends that, to the greatest extent practicable, Federal agencies and Federal prime contractors shall issue Phase III awards, including sole

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source awards, to the SBIR and STTR award recipients that developed the technology.''.

SEC. 879A. COLLABORATING WITH FEDERAL LABORATORIES AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS.

Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638), as amended by this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(dd) Collaborating With Federal Laboratories and Research and Development Centers.--

``(1) Authorization.--Subject to the limitations under this section, the head of each participating Federal agency may issue SBIR and STTR awards to any eligible small business concern that--

``(A) intends to enter into an agreement with a Federal laboratory or federally funded research and development center for portions of the activities to be performed under that award; or

``(B) has entered into a cooperative research and development agreement (as defined in section 12(d) of the Stevenson-Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980 (15 U.S.C. 3710a(d))) with a Federal laboratory.

``(2) Prohibition.--No Federal agency shall--

``(A) condition a SBIR or STTR award upon entering into agreement with any Federal laboratory or any federally funded

laboratory or research and development center for any portion of the activities to be performed under that award;

``(B) approve an agreement between a small business concern receiving a SBIR or STTR award and a Federal laboratory or federally funded laboratory or research and development center, if the small business concern performs a lesser portion of the activities to be performed under that award than required by this section and by the SBIR and STTR Policy Directives; or

``(C) approve an agreement that violates any provision, including any data rights protections provision, of this section or the SBIR and the STTR Policy Directives.

``(3) Implementation.--Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this subsection, the Administrator shall modify the SBIR Policy Directive and the STTR Policy Directive issued under this section to ensure that small business concerns--

``(A) have the flexibility to use the resources of the Federal laboratories and federally funded research and development centers; and

``(B) are not mandated to enter into agreement with any Federal laboratory or any federally funded laboratory or research and development center as a condition of an award.''.

SEC. 879B. NOTICE REQUIREMENT.

The head of any Federal agency involved in a case or controversy before any Federal judicial or administrative tribunal concerning the SBIR program or the STTR program shall provide timely notice, as determined by the Administrator, of the case or controversy to the Administrator.

PART II--OUTREACH AND COMMERCIALIZATION INITIATIVES

SEC. 881. RURAL AND STATE OUTREACH.

(a) Outreach.--Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638) is amended by inserting after subsection (r) the following:

``(s) Outreach.--

``(1) Definition of eligible state.--In this subsection, the term `eligible State' means a State--

``(A) if the total value of contracts awarded to the State under this section during the most recent fiscal year for which data is available was less than \$5,000,000; and

``(B) that certifies to the Administration described in paragraph (2) that the State will, upon receipt of assistance under this subsection, provide matching funds from non-Federal sources in an amount that is not less than 50 percent of the amount provided under this subsection.

``(2) Program authority.--Of amounts made available to carry out this section for each of the fiscal years 2000 through 2014, the Administrator may expend with eligible States not more than \$5,000,000 in each such fiscal year in order to increase the participation of small business

concerns located in those States in the programs under this section.

``(3) Amount of assistance.--The amount of assistance provided to an eligible State under this subsection in any fiscal year--

``(A) shall be equal to not more than 50 percent of the total amount of matching funds from non-Federal sources provided by the State; and

``(B) shall not exceed \$100,000.

``(4) Use of assistance.--Assistance provided to an eligible State under this subsection shall be used by the State, in consultation with State and local departments and agencies, for programs and activities to increase the participation of small business concerns located in the State in the programs under this section, including--

``(A) the establishment of quantifiable performance goals, including goals relating to

``(i) the number of program awards under this section made to small business concerns in the State; and

``(ii) the total amount of Federal research and development contracts awarded to small business concerns in the State;

``(B) the provision of competition outreach support to small business concerns in the State that are involved in research and development;

``(C) the development and dissemination of educational and promotional information relating to the programs under this section to small business concerns in the State; and

``(D) the establishment of initiatives to reach out to women and minorities with the goal of increasing their involvement in the SBIR and STTR programs.''.

(b) Federal and State Program Extension.--Section 34 of the Small Business Act(15 U.S.C. 657d) is amended--

(1) in subsection (h), by striking ``2001 through 2005'' each place it appears and inserting ``2009 through 2014''; and

(2) in subsection (i), by striking ``2005'' and inserting ``2014''.

(c) Rural Areas.--Section 34(e)(2) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 657d(e)(2)) is amended--

(1) by redesignating subparagraphs (C) and (D) as subparagraphs (D) and (E), respectively; and

(2) by inserting after subparagraph (B) the following:

``(C) Rural areas.--

``(i) In general.--Except as provided in clause (ii), the non-Federal share of the cost of the activity carried out using an award or under a cooperative agreement under this section shall be 50 cents for each Federal dollar that will be directly allocated by a recipient described in paragraph (A) to serve small business concerns located in a rural area.

``(ii) Enhanced rural awards.--For a recipient located in a rural area that is located in a State described in subparagraph (A)(i), the non-Federal share of the cost of the activity carried out using an award or under a cooperative agreement under this section shall be 35 cents for each Federal dollar that will be directly allocated by a recipient described in paragraph (A) to serve small business concerns located in the rural area.

``(iii) Definition of rural area.--In this subparagraph, the term `rural area' has the meaning given that term in section 1393(a)(2)) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.''.

SEC. 882. SBIR-STEM WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT GRANT PILOT PROGRAM.

(a) Pilot Program Established.--From amounts made available to carry out this section, the Administrator shall establish a SBIR-STEM Workforce Development Grant Pilot Program to encourage the business community to provide workforce development opportunities for college students, in the fields of science, technology, engineering, and math (in this section referred to as ``STEM college students''), by providing a SBIR bonus grant.

(b) Eligible Entities Defined.--In this section the term ``eligible entity'' means a grantee receiving a grant under the SBIR Program on the date of the bonus grant under subsection (a) that provides an internship program for STEM college students.

(c) Awards.--An eligible entity shall receive a bonus grant equal to 10 percent of either a Phase I or Phase II grant, as applicable, with a total award maximum of not more than \$10,000 per year.

(d) Evaluation.--Following the fourth year of funding under this section, the Administrator shall submit a report to Congress on the results of the SBIR-STEM Workforce Development Grant Pilot Program.

(e) Authorization of Appropriations.--There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section--

- (1) \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2010;
- (2) \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2011;
- (3) \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2012;
- (4) \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2013; and
- (5) \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2014.

SEC. 883. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR AWARDEES.

Section 9(q)(3) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(q)(3)) is amended--

(1) in subparagraph (A), by striking ``\$4,000'' and inserting ``\$5,000'';

(2) in subparagraph (B)--

(A) by striking ``with funds available from their SBIR awards'' and inserting ``which shall be in addition to the amount of the recipient's award'';

(B) by striking ``\$4,000'' and inserting ``\$5,000''; and

(C) by striking the period at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

``(C) Flexibility.--In carrying out subparagraphs (A) and (B), each Federal agency shall provide the allowable amounts to a recipient that meets the eligibility requirements under the applicable subparagraph, if the recipient requests to seek technical assistance from an individual or entity other than the vendor selected under paragraph (2) by the Federal agency.

``(D) Limitation.--A Federal agency may not--
``(i) use the amounts authorized under subparagraph (A) or
(B) unless the vendor selected under paragraph (2) provides
the technical assistance to the recipient; or
``(ii) enter a contract with a vendor under paragraph (2)
under which the amount provided for technical assistance is
based on total number of Phase I or Phase II awards.''.

SEC. 884. COMMERCIALIZATION PILOT PROGRAM AT DEPARTMENT OF
DEFENSE.

Section 9(y) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(y))
is amended--

(1) in paragraph (1)--
(A) by inserting ``or Small Business Technology Transfer
Program'' after ``Small Business Innovation Research
Program''; and
(B) by adding at the end the following: ``The authority to
create and administer a Commercialization Pilot Program under
this

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subsection may not be construed to eliminate or replace any
other SBIR program or STTR program that enhances the
insertion or transition of SBIR or STTR technologies,
including any such program in effect on the date of enactment
of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year
2006 (Public Law 109-163; 119 Stat. 3136).'';

(2) in paragraph (2), by inserting ``or Small Business
Technology Transfer Program'' after ``Small Business
Innovation Research Program'';

(3) by redesignating paragraphs (5) and (6) as paragraphs
(7) and (8), respectively;

(4) by inserting after paragraph (4) the following:

``(5) Insertion incentives.--For any contract with a value
of not less than \$100,000,000, the Secretary of Defense is
authorized to--

``(A) establish goals for transitioning Phase III
technologies in subcontracting plans; and

``(B) require a prime contractor on such a contract to
report the number and dollar amount of contracts entered into
by that prime contractor for Phase III SBIR or STTR projects.

``(6) Goal for sbir and sttr technology insertion.--The
Secretary of Defense shall--

``(A) set a goal to increase the number of Phase II SBIR
contracts and the number of Phase II STTR contracts awarded
by that Secretary that lead to technology transition into
programs of record or fielded systems;

``(B) use incentives in effect on the date of enactment of
the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2009,
or create new incentives, to encourage agency program
managers and prime contractors to meet the goal under
subparagraph (A); and

``(C) include in the annual report to Congress the
percentage of contracts described in subparagraph (A) awarded
by that Secretary, which shall include information on the

ongoing status of projects funded through the Commercialization Pilot Program and efforts to transition these technologies into programs of record or fielded systems.''; and

(5) in paragraph (8), as so redesignated, by striking ``fiscal year 2009'' and inserting ``fiscal year 2014''.

SEC. 885. COMMERCIALIZATION PILOT PROGRAM FOR CIVILIAN AGENCIES.

Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638), as amended by this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(ee) Pilot Program.--

``(1) Authorization.--Except for the Department of Defense, the head of each participating Federal agency may set aside not more than 10 percent of the SBIR and STTR funds of such agency for further technology development, testing, and evaluation of SBIR and STTR Phase II technologies (in this section referred to as a `pilot program').

``(2) Requirements.--

``(A) In general.--A Federal agency may not establish a pilot program unless such agency makes a written application to the Administrator, not less than 90 days prior to the beginning of the fiscal year in which such pilot program is to be established, based on a compelling reason that additional investment in SBIR or STTR technologies is required due to unusually high regulatory, systems integration, or other costs relating to development or manufacturing of identifiable, highly promising small business technologies or a class of such technologies expected to substantially advance the agency's mission.

``(B) Determination.--The Administrator shall--

``(i) make a determination regarding an application submitted under subparagraph (A) not later than 30 days before the beginning of the fiscal year for which such application is submitted;

``(ii) publish such decision in the Federal Register; and

``(iii) make a copy of such decision, and any related materials available to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship of the Senate and the Committee on Small Business of the House of Representatives.

``(C) Maximum amount.--No award under a pilot program may be made in excess of 2 times the dollar amounts generally established for Phase II awards under this section.

``(D) Matching.--No award may be made under a pilot program unless new private, Federal non-SBIR, or Federal non-STTR funding which at least matches the award from the Federal agency is dedicated towards SBIR or STTR Phase II technology.

``(E) Eligibility.--Awards under a pilot program may be made to any applicant that is eligible to receive a Phase III award related to such SBIR or STTR Phase II technology.

``(F) Registration.--Applicants receiving awards under a pilot program shall register with the Administrator in a publicly available registry.

``(G) Termination.--The authority to establish a pilot program under this section expires at the end of fiscal year

2014.''.

SEC. 886. NANOTECHNOLOGY INITIATIVE.

(a) In General.--Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638), as amended by this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(ff) Nanotechnology Initiative.--Each Federal agency participating in the SBIR or STTR program shall encourage the submission of applications for support of nanotechnology related projects to such program.''.

(b) Sunset.--Effective October 1, 2014, subsection (ff) of the Small Business Act, as added by subsection (a) of this section, is repealed.

SEC. 887. ACCELERATING CURES.

The Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 631 et seq.) is amended--

- (1) by redesignating section 44 as section 45; and
- (2) by inserting after section 43 the following:

``SEC. 44. SMALL BUSINESS INNOVATION RESEARCH PROGRAM.

``(a) NIH Cures Pilot.--

``(1) Establishment.--An independent advisory board shall be established at the National Academy of Sciences to conduct periodic evaluations of the SBIR program (as that term is defined in section 9) of all the National Institutes of Health (referred to in this section as the `NIH') institutes and centers for the purpose of improving the management of the SBIR program through data-driven assessment.

``(2) Membership.--

``(A) In general.--The advisory board shall consist of--

``(i) the Director of the NIH, the Director of the SBIR program, senior NIH agency managers, industry experts, and other program stakeholders; and

``(ii) awardees under the SBIR program of the NIH.

``(B) Equal representation.--The number of members of the advisory board described in clause (i) of subparagraph (A) shall be equal to the number of members of the advisory board described in clause (ii) of subparagraph (A).

``(b) Addressing Data Gaps.--In order to enhance the evidence-base guiding SBIR program decisions and changes, the Director of the SBIR program of the NIH shall address the gaps and deficiencies in the data collection concerns identified in the 2007 National Academies of Science's report entitled `An Assessment of the Small Business Innovation Research Program at the NIH'.

``(c) Pilot Program.--

``(1) In general.--The Director of the SBIR program of the NIH may initiate a pilot program, under a formal mechanism for designing, implementing, and evaluating pilot programs, to spur innovation and to test new strategies that may enhance the development of cures and therapies.

``(2) Considerations.--The Director of the SBIR program of the NIH may consider conducting a pilot program to include individuals with successful SBIR program experience in study

sections, hiring individuals with small business development experience for staff positions, separating the commercial and scientific review processes, and examining the impact of the trend toward larger awards on the overall program.

``(d) Report to Congress.--The Director of the NIH shall submit an annual report to Congress and the independent advisory board described in subsection (a) on the activities of the SBIR program of the NIH under this section.

``(e) SBIR Grants and Contracts.--

``(1) In general.--In awarding grants and contracts under the SBIR program of the NIH each SBIR program manager shall place an emphasis on applications that identify from the onset products and services that may enhance the development of cures and therapies.

``(2) Examination of commercialization and other metrics.--The independent advisory board described in subsection (a) shall evaluate the implementation of the requirement under paragraph (1) by examining increased commercialization and other metrics, to be determined and collected by the SBIR program of the NIH.

``(3) Phase i and ii.--To the greatest extent practicable, the Director of the SBIR program of the NIH shall reduce the time period between Phase I and Phase II funding of grants and contracts under the SBIR program of the NIH to 6 months.

``(f) Limit.--Not more than a total of 1 percent of the extramural budget (as defined in section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638)) of the NIH for research or research and development may be used for the pilot programs under subsection (c) and to carry out subsection (e).

``(g) Sunset.--This section shall cease to be effective on the date that is 5 years after the date of enactment of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2009.''

PART III--OVERSIGHT AND EVALUATION

SEC. 891. STREAMLINING ANNUAL EVALUATION REQUIREMENTS.

Section 9(b) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(b)), as amended by section 872 of this Act, is amended--

(1) in paragraph (7)--

(A) by striking ``STTR programs, including the data'' and inserting the following: ``STTR programs, including--

``(A) the data'';

(B) by striking ``(g)(10), (o)(9), and (o)(15), the number'' and all that follows through ``under each of the SBIR and STTR programs, and a description'' and inserting the following: ``(g)(8) and (o)(9); and

``(B) the number of proposals received from, and the number and total amount of awards to, HUBZone small business concerns and firms with venture capital investment (including those majority owned and controlled by multiple venture capital firms) under each of the SBIR and STTR programs;

``(C) a description of the extent to which each Federal agency is increasing outreach

and awards to firms owned and controlled by women and minorities under each of the SBIR and STTR programs;

``(D) general information about the implementation and compliance with the allocation of funds for firms majority owned and controlled by multiple venture capital firms under each of the SBIR and STTR programs;

``(E) a detailed description of appeals of Phase III awards and notices of noncompliance with the SBIR and the STTR Policy Directives filed by the Administrator with Federal agencies; and

``(F) a description''; and

(2) by inserting after paragraph (7) the following:

``(8) to coordinate the implementation of electronic databases at each of the participating agencies, including the technical ability of the participating agencies to electronically share data;''.

SEC. 892. DATA COLLECTION FROM AGENCIES FOR SBIR.

Section 9(g) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(g)) is amended--

(1) by striking paragraph (10);

(2) by redesignating paragraphs (8) and (9) as paragraphs (9) and (10), respectively;

(3) by inserting after paragraph (7) the following:

``(8) collect, and maintain in a common format in accordance with the simplified reporting requirements under subsection (v), such information from awardees as is necessary to assess the SBIR program, including information necessary to maintain the database described in subsection (k), including--

``(A) whether an awardee--

``(i) has venture capital or is majority owned and controlled by multiple venture capital firms, and, if so--

``(I) the amount of venture capital that the awardee has received as of the date of the award; and

``(II) the amount of additional capital that the awardee has invested in the SBIR technology, which shall be collected on an annual basis;

``(ii) has an investor who--

``(I) is an individual who is not a citizen of the United States or a lawful permanent resident of the United States, and if so, the name of any such individual; or

``(II) is a person that is not an individual and is not organized under the laws of a State or the United States, and if so the name of any such person;

``(iii) is owned by a woman or has a woman as a principal investigator;

``(iv) is owned by a minority or has a minority as a principal investigator;

``(v) received assistance under the FAST program under section 34 or the outreach program under subsection (s); or

``(vi) is university faculty or a university student; and

``(B) a justification statement from the agency, if an awardee receives an award in an amount that is more than the award guidelines under this section;''; and
(4) in paragraph (10), as so redesignated, by adding ``and'' at the end.

SEC. 893. DATA COLLECTION FROM AGENCIES FOR STTR.

Section 9(o) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(o)) is amended--

(1) by striking paragraph (9) and inserting the following:

``(9) collect, and maintain in a common format in accordance with the simplified reporting requirements under subsection (v), such information from applicants and awardees as is necessary to assess the STTR program outputs and outcomes, including information necessary to maintain the database described in subsection (k), including--

``(A) whether an applicant or awardee--

``(i) has venture capital or is majority owned and controlled by multiple venture capital firms, and, if so--

``(I) the amount of venture capital that the applicant or awardee has received as of the date of the application or award, as applicable; and

``(II) the amount of additional capital that the applicant or awardee has invested in the SBIR technology, which shall be collected on an annual basis;

``(ii) has an investor who--

``(I) is an individual who is not a citizen of the United States or a lawful permanent resident of the United States, and if so, the name of any such individual; or

``(II) is a person that is not an individual and is not organized under the laws of a State or the United States, and if so the name of any such person;

``(iii) is owned by a woman or has a woman as a principal investigator;

``(iv) is owned by a minority or has a minority as a principal investigator;

``(v) received assistance under the FAST program under section 34 or the outreach program under subsection (s); or

``(vi) is university faculty or a university student; and

``(B) a justification statement from the agency, if an awardee receives an award in an amount that is more than the award guidelines under this section;'';

(2) in paragraph (14), by adding ``and'' at the end;

(3) by striking paragraph (15); and

(4) by redesignating paragraph (16) as paragraph (15).

SEC. 894. PUBLIC DATABASE.

Section 9(k)(1) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(k)(1)) is amended--

(1) in subparagraph (D), by striking ``and'' at the end;

(2) in subparagraph (E), by striking the period at the end

and inserting ``; and''; and

(3) by adding at the end the following:

``(F) for each small business concern that has received a Phase I or Phase II SBIR or STTR award from a Federal agency, whether the small business concern--

``(i) has venture capital and, if so, whether the small business concern is registered as majority owned and controlled by multiple venture capital companies as required under subsection (cc)(3);

``(ii) is owned by a woman or has a woman as a principal investigator;

``(iii) is owned by a minority or has a minority as a principal investigator;

``(iv) received assistance under the FAST program under section 34 or the outreach program under subsection (s); or

``(v) is owned by university faculty or a university student.''.

SEC. 895. GOVERNMENT DATABASE.

Section 9(k)(2) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(k)(2)) is amended--

(1) by redesignating subparagraphs (C), (D), and (E) as subparagraphs (D), (E), and (F), respectively;

(2) by inserting after subparagraph (B) the following:

``(C) includes, for each awardee--

``(i) the name, size, location, and any identifying number assigned by the Administration;

``(ii) whether the awardee has venture capital, and, if so--

``(I) the amount of venture capital as of the date of the award;

``(II) the percentage of ownership of the awardee held by a venture capital firm, including whether the awardee is majority owned and controlled by multiple venture capital firms; and

``(III) the amount of additional capital that the awardee has invested in the SBIR technology, which shall be collected on an annual basis;

``(iii) the names and locations of any affiliates of the awardee;

``(iv) the number of employees of the awardee;

``(v) the number of employees of the affiliates of the awardee; and

``(vi) the names and percentage of ownership of the awardee held by--

``(I) an individual who is not a citizen of the United States or a lawful permanent resident of the United States; or

``(II) a person that is not an individual and is not organized under the laws of a State or the United States;''; and

(3) in subparagraph (D), as so redesignated--

(A) in clause (ii), by striking ``and'' at the end; and
(B) by adding at the end, the following:
``(iv) whether the applicant was majority owned and
controlled by multiple venture capital firms; and
``(v) the number of employees of the applicant;''.

SEC. 896. ACCURACY IN FUNDING BASE CALCULATIONS.

(a) In General.--Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and every 3 years thereafter, the Comptroller General of the United States shall--

(1) conduct a fiscal and management audit of the SBIR program and the STTR program for the applicable period to determine whether Federal agencies are complying with the allocation requirements of this part and the amendments made by this part;

(2) assess the extent of compliance with the requirements of subparagraphs (A) and (B) of section 9(i)(2) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638(i)(2)) by participating agencies and the Administration;

(3) assess whether it would be more consistent and effective to base the amount of the allocations under the SBIR program and the STTR program on a percentage of the research and development budget of a Federal agency, rather than the extramural budget of the Federal agency;

(4) determine the portion of the extramural research or research and development budget of a Federal agency that each Federal agency is spending for administrative purposes relating to the SBIR program or STTR program, and for what specific purposes, including whether and, if so, the portion of such budget the Federal agency is spending for salaries and expenses, travel to visit applicants, outreach events, marketing, and technical assistance; and

(5) submit a report to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship of the Senate and the Committee on Small Business of the House of Representatives regarding the audit conducted under paragraph (1), the assessments required under paragraphs (2) and (3), and the determination made under paragraph (4).

(b) Definition of Applicable Period.--In this section, the term ``applicable period'' means--

(1) for the first report submitted under this section, the period beginning on October 1, 2000, and ending on September 30 of the last full fiscal year before the date of enactment of this Act for which information is available; and

(2) for the second and each subsequent report submitted under this section, the period--

(A) beginning on October 1 of the first fiscal year after the end of the most recent full fiscal year relating to which a report under this section was submitted; and

(B) ending on September 30 of the last full fiscal year before the date of the report.

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SEC. 897. CONTINUED EVALUATION BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

Section 108 of the Small Business Reauthorization Act of 2000 (Public Law 106-554; 114 Stat. 2763A-671) is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(e) Extensions and Enhancements of Authority.--

``(1) In general.--Not later than 6 months after the date of enactment of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2009, the head of each agency described in subsection (a), in consultation with the Small Business Administration, shall cooperatively enter into an agreement with the National Academy of Sciences for the National Research Council to conduct a study described in subsection (a)(1) and make recommendations described in subsection (a)(2) not later than 4 years after the date of enactment of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2009, and every 4 years thereafter.

``(2) Reporting.--An agreement under paragraph (1) shall require that not later than 4 years after the date of enactment of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2009, and every 4 years thereafter, the National Research Council shall submit to the head of the agency entering into the agreement, the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship of the Senate, and the Committee on Small Business of the House of Representatives a report regarding the study conducted under paragraph (1) and containing the recommendations described in paragraph (1).''.

SEC. 898. TECHNOLOGY INSERTION REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.

Section 9 of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. 638), as amended by this Act, is amended by adding at the end the following:

``(gg) Phase III Reporting.--The annual SBIR or STTR report to Congress by the Administration under subsection (b)(7) shall include, for each Phase III award by the Federal agency--

``(1) the name of the contracting agency;

``(2) the identity of the agency or company making the Phase III award;

``(3) the identity of the company or individual receiving the Phase III award;

``(4) the dollar amount of the Phase III award; and

``(5) the Federal agency, or component of a Federal agency, making the Phase III award.''.

SEC. 898A. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY PROTECTIONS.

(a) In General.--The Comptroller General of the United States shall conduct a study of the SBIR program to assess whether--

(1) Federal agencies are adhering to the data rights protections for SBIR awardees and the technologies of SBIR awardees;

(2) the laws and policy directives intended to clarify the scope of data rights, including in prototypes and mentor-protége relationships and agreements with Federal laboratories, are sufficient to protect SBIR awardees; and

(3) there is an effective grievance tracking process for SBIR awardees who have grievances against a Federal agency regarding data rights and a process for resolving those grievances.

(b) Report.--Not later than 18 months after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall submit to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship of the Senate and the Committee on Small Business of the House of Representatives a report regarding the study conducted under subsection (a).

PART IV--POLICY DIRECTIVES

SEC. 899. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS TO THE SBIR AND THE STTR POLICY DIRECTIVES.

(a) In General.--Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator shall promulgate amendments to the SBIR Policy Directive and the STTR Policy Directive to conform such directives to this subtitle and the amendments made by this subtitle.

(b) Publishing SBIR Policy Directive and the STTR Policy Directive in the Federal Register.--The Administration shall publish the amended SBIR Policy Directive and the amended STTR Policy Directive in the Federal Register.
